

THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S
LEGAL CENTER & SCHOOL,
U.S. ARMY

MILITARY CITATION GUIDE

TENTH EDITION
AUGUST 2005

COMPILED BY THE EDITORS OF THE
Military Law Review AND *The Army Lawyer*

Quick Reference: Military Citation Formats

Military Justice Cases (*Military Citation, Part II*)

Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces (5 Oct. 1994-present):
Court of Military Appeals (1975-4 Oct. 1994):
Court of Military Appeals (1951-1975):

United States v. Faircloth, 44 M.J. 172 (1996).
United States v. Rexroat, 38 M.J. 292 (C.M.A. 1993).
United States v. Deller, 12 C.M.R. 165 (C.M.A. 1953).

Army Court of Criminal Appeals (5 Oct. 1994-present):
Army Court of Military Review (1975-4 Oct. 1994):
Army Court of Military Review (1968-1975):
Army Board of Review (1951-1968):

United States v. Ivey, 53 M.J. 685 (Army Ct. Crim. App. 2000).
United States v. Shelton, 27 M.J. 1114 (A.F.C.M.R. 1988).
United States v. Fortune, 45 C.M.R. 740 (A.C.M.R. 1972).
United States v. Callahan, 22 C.M.R. 443 (A.B.R. 1956).

Air Force Court of Criminal Appeals (5 Oct. 1994-present):
Air Force Court of Military Review (1975-4 Oct. 1994):
Air Force Court of Military Review (1968-1975):
Air Force Board of Review (1951-1968):

United States v. Scheffer, 41 M.J. 683 (A.F. Ct. Crim. App. 1995).
United States v. Diaz, 39 M.J. 1114 (A.F.C.M.R. 1994).
United States v. McBride, 50 C.M.R. 126 (A.F.C.M.R. 1975).
United States v. Opalka, 36 C.M.R. 938 (A.F.B.R. 1966).

Navy-Marine Court of Criminal Appeals (5 Oct. 1994-present):
Navy-Marine Court of Military Review (1975-4 Oct. 1994):
Navy-Marine Court of Military Review (1968-1975):
Navy-Marine Board of Review (1951-1968):

United States v. Plowman, 53 M.J. 511 (N-M. Ct. Crim. App. 2000).
United States v. Holloway, 36 M.J. 1078 (N.M.C.M.R. 1993).
United States v. Gettz, 49 C.M.R. 79 (N.M.C.M.R. 1974).
United States v. Day, 23 C.M.R. 651 (N.M.B.R. 1957).

Coast Guard Court of Criminal Appeals (5 Oct. 1994-present):
Coast Guard Court of Military Review (1975-4 Oct. 1994):
Coast Guard Court of Military Review (1968-1975):
Coast Guard Board of Review (1951-1968):

United States v. Padgett, 45 M.J. 320 (C.G. Ct. Crim. App. 1996).
United States v. Francis, 25 M.J. 614 (C.G.C.M.R. 1987).
United States v. Bush, 47 C.M.R. 532 (C.G.C.M.R. 1973).
United States v. Valente, 6 C.M.R. 476 (C.G.B.R. 1952).

Example of subsequent history: United States v. McCrimmon, 57 M.J. 469 (2002), *review granted*, 2003 CAAF LEXIS 227 (Mar. 3, 2003).
Unreported CAAF Case: United States v. Fisher, No. 03-0059, 2003 CAAF LEXIS 584 (June 17, 2003) *or Fisher*, 2003 CAAF LEXIS 584, at *4.
Unreported CCA Case: United States v. Billings, No. 99-00122, 2003 CCA LEXIS 142 (Army Ct. Crim. App. June 13, 2003).
Slip Opinion: United States v. Townes, No. 99-5004 (Mar. 8, 2000).
Unpublished, available on LEXIS: United States v. Morse, No. 33566, 2000 CCA LEXIS 233 (A.F. Ct. Crim. App. Oct. 4, 2000) (unpublished).
Unpublished, not available on LEXIS: United States v. Gable, No. 9701533 (Army Ct. Crim. App. Aug. 10, 1999) (unpublished).
Record of Trial: United States v. Ivey, No. 15254 (Headquarters, Fort Carson May 13, 1997).

Military Justice Sources (Parts III, IV)

UCMJ art. 134 (2005).

MANUAL FOR COURTS-MARTIAL, UNITED STATES pt. IV, ¶ 93c (2005) [hereinafter MCM].

MANUAL FOR COURTS-MARTIAL, UNITED STATES, R.C.M. 1001 (2005) *or* MCM, *supra* note x, R.C.M. 1001.

MANUAL FOR COURTS-MARTIAL, UNITED STATES, R.C.M. 307(c)(3) discussion (C)(i) (2005) *or* MCM, *supra* note x, R.C.M. 307(c)(3) discussion (C)(i).

MANUAL FOR COURTS-MARTIAL, UNITED STATES, MIL. R. EVID. 803(2) (2005) *or* MCM, *supra* note x, MIL. R. EVID. 803(2).

MANUAL FOR COURTS-MARTIAL, UNITED STATES, R.C.M. 604 analysis, at A21-31 (2005) *or* MCM, *supra* note x, R.C.M. 604 analysis, at A21-31.

U.S. DEP'T OF ARMY, PAM. 27-9, LEGAL SERVICES: MILITARY JUDGES' BENCHBOOK (15 Sept. 2002) [hereinafter BENCHBOOK].

1776 Articles of War, *reprinted in* WILLIAM WINTHROP, MILITARY LAW AND PRECEDENTS 976 (2d ed. 1920 reprint).

Articles of War, 2 Stat. 359 (1806), *reprinted in* WILLIAM WINTHROP, MILITARY LAW AND PRECEDENTS 976 (2d ed. 1920 reprint).

Contract Law—Cases and Administrative Decisions (Part V)

Federal Claims Court (1992-present):

McAfee v. United States, 46 Fed. Cl. 428 (2000).

U.S. Claims Court (1982-1991):

Bean Dredging Corp. v. United States, 19 Cl. Ct. 561 (1990).

Court of Claims (prior to 1982):

Shaw v. United States, 640 F.2d 1254, 1260 (Ct. Cl. 1981).

Armed Services Board of Contract Appeals:

Published in BCA:

Hensel Phelps Constr. Co., ASBCA No. 49716, 00-2 BCA ¶ 30,925.

Unpublished—available in LEXIS database:

Security Ins. Co. of Hartford, No. 51759, 2001 ASBCA LEXIS 121 (July 17, 2001).

Comptroller General Decisions:

Published only in CPD:

Aberdeen Technical Serv., Comp. Gen. B-283727.2, Feb. 22, 2000, 2000 CPD ¶ 46.

Published only in *Comp. Gen. Reports*:

Dep't of the Air Force—Reconsideration, 72 Comp. Gen. 241 (1993).

Published in CPD and *Comp. Gen. Reports*:

To Ernst-Theodore Arndt, 52 Comp. Gen. 145, 1972 CPD ¶ 83.

Unpublished—available in LEXIS database:

Vijaydimon Inc., B-286013, 2000 U.S. Comp. Gen. LEXIS 143 (Sept. 29, 2000).

Unpublished—not available in LEXIS database:

Carrol Gene Brewer, Comp. Gen. B-285484, Aug. 22, 2000.

Unpublished—not available in LEXIS database

but available at GAO website:

Dyncorp Technical Serv., Comp. Gen. B-284833.3, July 17, 2001, *available at* <http://www.gao.gov/decisions/bidpro/2848333.pdf>.

Contract Law Sources (Part VI)

GENERAL SERVS. ADMIN. ET AL., FEDERAL ACQUISITION REG. 6.302 (July 2004) [hereinafter FAR].

U.S. DEP'T OF DEFENSE, DEFENSE FEDERAL ACQUISITION REG. SUPP. 213.202 (Aug. 17, 1998) [hereinafter DFARS].

U.S. DEP'T OF ARMY, ARMY FEDERAL ACQUISITION REG. SUPP. pt. 13.9001(c) (Oct. 2001) [hereinafter AFARS].

FEDERAL OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET, CIRCULAR NO. A-76, PERFORMANCE OF COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES (Aug. 4, 1983, Revised 1999)

[hereinafter OMB CIR. A-76].

Federal Acquisition Regulation; Elimination of the Standard Form 1417, 69 Fed. Reg. 59,699 (Oct. 5, 2004).

Regulations (Part VI.A.2)

U.S. DEP'T OF ARMY, REG. 25-50, PREPARING AND MANAGING CORRESPONDENCE para. 1-44 (3 June 2002) [hereinafter AR 25-50].
U.S. ARMY EUROPE, REG. 614-2, OFFICER USE AND MANAGEMENT para. 7.a (2 Mar. 2001).

Directives (Part VI.A.3)

U.S. DEP'T OF DEFENSE, DIR. 5100.77, DOD LAW OF WAR PROGRAM para. 3.1 (9 Dec. 1998) [hereinafter DOD DIR. 5100.77].

Instructions (Part VI.A.4)

U.S. DEP'T OF AIR FORCE, INSTR. 51-503, AIRCRAFT, MISSILE, NUCLEAR, AND SPACE ACCIDENT INVESTIGATIONS (5 Apr. 2000) [hereinafter AFI 51-503].
U.S. DEP'T OF NAVY, SEC'Y OF THE NAVY INSTR. 12772.1, APPEALS TO THE MERIT SYSTEMS PROTECTION BOARD 5 (1 Sept. 2000).

Marine Corps Orders (Part VI.A.5)

U.S. MARINE CORPS, ORDER P5800.16A, MARINE CORPS MANUAL FOR LEGAL ADMINISTRATION para. 1001 (31 Aug. 1999).

General Orders (Part VI.B)

Headquarters, Dep't of Army, Gen. Orders No. 24 (31 Jan. 2001).

Forms (Part VI.C)

U.S. Dep't of Defense, DD Form 458, Charge Sheet (May 2000).
U.S. Dep't of Air Force, AF Form 1092, Court-Martial Findings Worksheet (1 Dec. 1999).

Memoranda (Part VI.D.1)

Memorandum, The Judge Advocate General, U.S. Army, to MACOM Staff Judge Advocates, subject: Judge Advocate Consultation Requirement for Homosexual Conduct Investigations (16 Mar. 2000).

Policy Letters (Part VI.D.2)

Policy Letter 670-014, Headquarters, U.S. Dep't of Army, subject: Beret Wear Policy (14 June 2001).

Messages (Part VI.D.3)

Message, 211230Z Nov 96, U.S. Central Command, subject: Guidance on Use of Deadly Force in Law Enforcement or Security Operations.

Operations Orders (Part VI.D.4) & FRAGOs

Arming Orders, in CALIFORNIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD, OPERATION GARDEN PLOT 01-007, ANNEX E, RULES OF ENGAGEMENT para. 3 (19 Apr. 2001).
HEADQUARTERS, COMBINED JOINT TASK FORCE 7, FRAGMENTARY ORDER 865, REEMPHASIS OF CURRENT 1003V COMBAT ROE, PROTECTION OF CERTAIN DESIGNATED PROPERTY, AND MOSQUE OPERATIONS, TO OPORD 03-036 (21 Sept. 2003) [hereinafter CJTF7 FRAGO 865].

Opinions (Part VII)

Determination on Release of Personnel Claims Documents, Op. Admin. Law Div., OTJAG, Army, No. DAJA-AL/1338 (29 July 1997).
Request for Guidance—Business Cards, Op. JAG, Air Force, No. 1998/12 (4 Feb. 1998).

Published Reports (Part VIII.B)

CENTER FOR LAW & MILITARY OPERATIONS, THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S SCHOOL, U.S. ARMY, AFTER ACTION REPORT, OPERATION UPHOLD DEMOCRACY, 1994-1995, 62 (11 Dec. 1995) [hereinafter UPHOLD DEMOCRACY AAR].

Manuals (Part VIII.B, C.2) (see opposite page for the *Manual for Courts-Martial*)

U.S. DEP'T OF ARMY, FIELD MANUAL 27-100, LEGAL SUPPORT TO OPERATIONS 5-21 (1 Mar. 2000) [hereinafter FM 27-100].
U.S. DEP'T OF AIR FORCE, MANUAL 51-203, RECORDS OF TRIAL 13 (1 Oct. 1999) [hereinafter AFMAN 51-203].
U.S. DEP'T OF NAVY, NAVAL MILITARY PERSONNEL MANUAL (18 May 2001) [hereinafter MILPERSMAN].

DA Pamphlets (Part VIII.C.1)

U.S. DEP'T OF ARMY, PAM. 27-162, CLAIMS PROCEDURES para. 1.14 (8 Aug. 2003) [hereinafter DA PAM. 27-162].

Joint Publications (Part VIII.C.3)

JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, JOINT PUB. 0-2, UNIFIED ACTION ARMED FORCES (UNAAF) III-5 (10 July 2001) [hereinafter JOINT PUB. 0-2].

TJAGLCS Publications (Part VIII.C.4)

ADMINISTRATIVE & CIVIL LAW DEP'T, THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S LEGAL CENTER & SCHOOL, U.S. ARMY, JA 211, THE LAW OF FEDERAL LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS 25 (Sept. 2004).
INT'L & OPERATIONAL LAW DEP'T, THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S LEGAL CENTER & SCHOOL, U.S. ARMY, JA 422, OPERATIONAL LAW HANDBOOK (2004).

Periodicals (Part IX)

Major Michael L. Smidt, *The International Criminal Court: An Effective Means of Deterrence?*, 167 MIL. L. REV. 156, 159 (2001).
Major David L. Willson, *An Army View of Neutrality in Space: Legal Options for Space Negation*, 50 A.F. L. REV. 175, 178 (2001).
Commander Byard Q. Clemmons & Major Gary D. Brown, *Rethinking International Self-Defense: The United Nations' Emerging Role*, 45 NAVAL L. REV. 217, 238 (1998).
Major John Siemietkowski, *To Infinity and Beyond: Expansion of the Army's Commercial Sponsorship Program*, ARMY LAW., Sept. 2000, at 24.
Major Tyler J. Harder, *Mark Bowden's Black Hawk Down*, 166 MIL. L. REV. 199 (2000) (book review).

CD-ROM

LIST OF ACRONYMS (The Judge Advocate General's Corps e-J.A.W.S. CD-ROM, Disk 9, rel. July 2004).

MILITARY CITATION

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Preface to the Tenth Edition

This edition of the *Military Citation Guide*, like its predecessors, intends to provide the military legal scholar with a convenient citation guide that compliments *The Bluebook, A Uniform System of Citation* (18th ed. 2005). While the *Military Citation Guide* provides unique style conventions and citation formats to address military-specific sources, *The Bluebook* remains the primary citation reference for scholarly legal writing. When *The Bluebook* provides contrary guidance, however, military authors should follow the style conventions and citation formats found in the *Military Citation Guide* when preparing submissions for either the *Military Law Review* or *The Army Lawyer*. If neither *The Bluebook* nor the *Military Citation Guide* offer specific citation guidance for a particular source, the author should follow the most analogous provision from either of these two citation references.

Part I of this edition of the *Military Citation Guide* details military scholarship's few unique style conventions. Parts II through IX provide citation formats—both full and short form—for most military-specific sources. Part X attempts to add some precision to the citation format for Internet sources and Part XI provide examples of miscellaneous sources. Rule 18 of *The Bluebook* currently suggests a number of different formats. Military authors should simply follow the citation format appropriate to their military source, providing the required information for each citation element, and using the indicated font, spacing, and punctuation. To help visualize these citation formats, authors may refer to the examples found at the inside front and back cover.

For convenience, the inside back cover of this edition of the *Military Citation Guide* also contains examples of commonly used citations to sources that are military-related but not military-specific. These examples are intended only as a quick reference for military authors. Because most of the sources are not specifically addressed in the *Military Citation Guide*, the editors strongly encourage authors to consult the index of *The Bluebook*, followed by a careful reading of the applicable rules contained therein, before citing such materials.

Please forward suggestions for improving the next edition of the *Military Citation Guide* to the Technical Editor, *Professional Publications*, The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center & School, U.S. Army, 600 Massie Road, Charlottesville, Virginia 22903-1781.

I. General Conventions

A. Abbreviations. For more specific rules, see rule 6 in *The Bluebook*.

1. Military Rank.

a. **Text.** In textual sentences—whether in the main text or in a footnote—spell out a military rank the first time it is used and include a parenthetical containing its abbreviation. Abbreviate the rank in subsequent references, but *never* begin a sentence with an abbreviation. For example: “Major (MAJ) Smith led the way after MAJ Jones was hit by enemy fire. Major Jones was evacuated.”

b. **Citations.** Abbreviate military rank in citations, except when introducing the author of an article.

c. **Standard Rank Abbreviations.** Follow the individual military service’s guidance.¹

2. **The United States.** United States may be abbreviated to “U.S.” only when used as an adjective. *E.g.* Because the United States has a fundamental interest in maintaining a free flow of interstate commerce, U.S. policy must properly safeguard the nation’s ports.

B. Numerals—Military Unit Designations (in Text or Citations).

1. **Armies.** Spell out the number identifying an Army, such as “Fifth Army.”

2. **Corps.** Use roman numerals for corps, such as “V Corps” or “XVIII Airborne Corps.”

3. **Divisions or Smaller.** Use Arabic numerals for organizations of division size or smaller, such as “1st Infantry Division” or “32d Army Air Defense Command.” Note: do *not* use a superscript font for ordinals, such as “1st” or “32^d.”

C. Dates.

1. **Text.** In textual sentences—whether in the main text or in a footnote—use the military date format of day-month-year and do not abbreviate the month.

2. **Citations.** Use the civilian date format of month-day-year *unless* the source material follows the military date format. Whether using the military or civilian date format in a citation, always abbreviate the month according to *Bluebook Table T.13*.

Jan.	July
Feb.	Aug.
Mar.	Sept.
Apr.	Oct.
May	Nov.
June	Dec.

D. Capitalization—Soldier & Specialized Court-Martial Terminology. Capitalize the words “Soldier,” “Sailor,” “Airman,” or “Marine.” Capitalize the words “charge” and “specification” when they refer to a numbered or specifically identified charge or specification, such as “Specification 3 of Charge II.” Otherwise do not capitalize these terms; for example, “There were several charges and specifications.”

¹ See, e.g., U.S. DEP’T OF ARMY, REG. 25-50, PREPARING AND MANAGING CORRESPONDENCE tbl. 6-1 (3 June 2002).

II. Military Justice Cases

A. Reported Military Justice Cases.

1. 1951 to 1968.

a. United States Boards of Review:

[Case Name], [vol] C.M.R. [page] (A.B.R. 19xx).

[Case Name], [vol] C.M.R. [page] (A.F.B.R. 19xx).

[Case Name], [vol] C.M.R. [page] (N.M.B.R. 19xx).

[Case Name], [vol] C.M.R. [page] (C.G.B.R. 19xx).

b. United States Court of Military Appeals:

[Case Name], [vol] C.M.R. [page] (C.M.A. 19xx).

2. 1968 to 1975.

a. United States Courts of Military Review:

[Case Name], [vol] C.M.R. [page] (A.C.M.R. 19xx).

[Case Name], [vol] C.M.R. [page] (A.F.C.M.R. 19xx).

[Case Name], [vol] C.M.R. [page] (N.M.C.M.R. 19xx).

[Case Name], [vol] C.M.R. [page] (C.G.C.M.R. 19xx).

b. United States Court of Military Appeals:

[Case Name], [vol] C.M.R. [page] (C.M.A. 19xx).

3. 1975 to 4 Oct. 1994.

a. United States Courts of Military Review:

[Case Name], [vol] M.J. [page] (A.C.M.R. 19xx).

[Case Name], [vol] M.J. [page] (A.F.C.M.R. 19xx).

[Case Name], [vol] M.J. [page] (N.M.C.M.R. 19xx).

[Case Name], [vol] M.J. [page] (C.G.C.M.R. 19xx).

b. United States Court of Military Appeals:

[Case Name], [vol] M.J. [page] (C.M.A. 19xx).

4. 5 Oct. 1994 to Present.

a. United States Courts of Criminal Appeals:

[Case Name], [vol] M.J. [page] (Army Ct. Crim. App. 20xx).²

[Case Name], [vol] M.J. [page] (A.F. Ct. Crim. App. 20xx).

[Case Name], [vol] M.J. [page] (N-M. Ct. Crim. App. 20xx).

[Case Name], [vol] M.J. [page] (C.G. Ct. Crim. App. 20xx).

b. United States Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces:

[Case Name], [vol] M.J. [page] (20xx).

B. Unreported Military Justice Cases.

1. Electronic Database as Source. If available in a commercial electronic database (LEXIS or Westlaw), cite to the database following the citation format of *Bluebook Rule 18.1.1*.

[Case Name], No. [xxx], 20xx CAAF LEXIS [xxx] (Dec. xx, 20xx).

[Case Name], No. [xxx], 20xx CCA LEXIS [xxx] (Army Ct. Crim. App. Dec. xx, 20xx).

[Case Name], No. [xxx], 20xx CCA LEXIS [xxx] (A.F. Ct. Crim. App. Dec. xx, 20xx).

[Case Name], No. [xxx], 20xx CCA LEXIS [xxx] (N-M. Ct. Crim. App. Dec. xx, 20xx).

[Case Name], No. [xxx], 20xx CCA LEXIS [xxx] (C.G. Ct. Crim. App. Dec. xx, 20xx).

2. Slip Opinion as Source. If not available in a commercial electronic database, cite to the slip opinion following the citation format of *Bluebook Rule 10.8.1(b)*.

[Case Name], No. [xxx] (Dec. xx, 20xx).³

3. Other Sources. If not available on either a commercial electronic database or in a slip opinion, cite to services, periodicals, or the Internet using *Bluebook Rules 19, 16, and 18.2.2*, respectively.

4. Subsequent History—Use of “review granted.” Use the explanatory phrase “*review granted*,” which covers all cases—whether it was by petition, certification by TJAG, or CAAF specifying an issue—in which review is granted.

² Although *The Bluebook* uses the abbreviation “A. Ct. Crim. App.,” the *Military Law Review* and *The Army Lawyer* follow the convention “Army Ct. Crim. App.” for greater specificity (LEXIS also spells out the term “Army” in its electronic database citations).

³ If the case was not decided by the Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces, use the appropriate abbreviation for the individual service court of appeal: Army Ct. Crim. App., A.F. Ct. Crim. App., N-M. Ct. Crim. App., or C.G. Ct. Crim. App.

C. Records of Trial for Military Justice Cases. Use the following format to cite a court-martial that has not been appealed to a service court of criminal appeals.

[Case Name], No. [xxx] ([Command Taking Action] [Date Sentence Adjudged]).

III. Uniform Code of Military Justice (UCMJ)

A. Overview. Although the UCMJ comprises §§ 801-946 of Title 10, U.S. Code, do not cite the specific section of the U.S. Code unless the legislation itself is of particular interest.

B. Text.

1. **Initial Reference.** “Article 15, Uniform Code of Military Justice (UCMJ).”

2. **Subsequent References.** “Article 15.”

C. Citations.

1. **Manual for Courts-Martial as Source (preferred).** If the citation is to the current UCMJ, use the year of the current *Manual for Courts-Martial*. Citations to historic UCMJ provisions should refer to the year of the *Manual for Courts-Martial* then in effect. If referring to the discussion of a punitive article (not the text of the article) under Part IV of the MCM, cite to Part IV of the MCM and not the UCMJ.

UCMJ art. [x] (20xx).

MANUAL FOR COURTS-MARTIAL, UNITED STATES pt. IV, ¶94c (2005)
[hereinafter MCM].

2. **Electronic Database as Source.**

UCMJ art. [x] (LEXIS 20xx).

or

UCMJ art. [x] (WESTLAW 20xx).

IV. Manual for Courts-Martial

A. Overview. The *Manual for Courts-Martial* includes, among other provisions, the UCMJ, the Rules for Courts-Martial, and the Military Rules of Evidence.

B. Text.

1. “*Manual for Courts-Martial*.”

2. “Rule for Courts-Martial (RCM)” the first time used; “RCM” thereafter.

3. “Military Rule of Evidence (MRE)” the first time used; “MRE” thereafter.

C. General Provisions.

1. Full citation.

MANUAL FOR COURTS-MARTIAL, UNITED STATES pt. [x], ¶ [x] (20xx) [hereinafter MCM].

2. Short form citation.

MCM, *supra* note [x], pt. [x], ¶ [x].

D. Rules for Courts-Martial.

1. Full citation.

MANUAL FOR COURTS-MARTIAL, UNITED STATES, R.C.M. [xxx] (20xx) [hereinafter MCM].

2. Short form citation.

MCM, *supra* note [x], R.C.M. [xxx].

E. Military Rules of Evidence.

1. Full citation.

MANUAL FOR COURTS-MARTIAL, UNITED STATES, MIL. R. EVID. [xxx] (20xx)
[hereinafter MCM].

2. Short form citation.

MCM, *supra* note [x], MIL. R. EVID. [xxx].

F. Changes to the *Manual for Courts-Martial*

1. Citation of a provision that has been changed.

MANUAL FOR COURTS-MARTIAL, UNITED STATES, MIL. R. EVID. [xxx] (20xx)
(current version at MIL. R. EVID. [xxx] (C[x], xx Dec. 20xx)).

2. Citation of a change still in effect.

MANUAL FOR COURTS-MARTIAL, UNITED STATES, MIL. R. EVID. [xxx] (20xx)
(C[x], xx Dec. 20xx).

3. Citation of a change no longer in effect.

MANUAL FOR COURTS-MARTIAL, UNITED STATES, R.C.M. [xxx] (C[x], xx Dec. 20xx)
(current version at R.C.M. [xxx] (C[x], xx Dec. 20xx)).

or

G. Older Manuals for Courts-Martial.

1. Full citation.

MANUAL FOR COURTS-MARTIAL, UNITED STATES pt. [x], ¶ [x] (19xx)
[hereinafter 19xx MCM].

2. Short form citation.

19xx MCM, *supra* note [x], pt. [x], ¶ [x].

V. Contract Law Administrative Decisions

A. Overview. *The Bluebook* offers practitioners little guidance for citing administrative agency decisions. In the specialized field of contract and fiscal law, the rules are nearly silent (see, for example, *Bluebook Rules 14.3* and *19*). For this reason, *Military Citation* generally follows the citation conventions found in the American Bar Association's *Public Contract Law Journal*. In rare instances, where the *Public Contract Law Journal* contains conflicting citation formats, *Military Citation* adopts a single citation format for consistency. *Military Citation* also applies the rules for case name abbreviations found in *Bluebook Rule 10* and *Bluebook Table T.6* for brevity.

B. Board of Contract Appeals Decisions. These decisions are published in the Commerce Clearing House's *Board of Contract Appeals Decisions* (BCA).

1. Published in BCA.

a. Full citation.

[Appellant's Name], ASBCA No. [xxxxx⁴], [vol] BCA ¶ [xx,xxx].

b. Short form citation.

[*Appellant's Name*⁵], [vol] BCA ¶ [xx,xxx] at [xxx,xxx⁶].

⁴ The ASBCA docket number; note that no comma is used.

⁵ Or an unambiguous reference to the appellant.

⁶ The specific page reference.

2. Unpublished⁷ but Available in the LEXIS Electronic Database.

- a. Full citation.

[Appellant's Name], No. [xxxxxx], 20xx ASBCA LEXIS [xxx] (Dec. xx, 20xx).

- b. Short form citation.

[*Appellant's Name*], 20xx ASBCA LEXIS [xxx], at *[page]⁸.

C. Comptroller General Decisions.

1. Published *Only* in Federal Publication's *Comptroller General Procurement Decisions* (CPD). The page number for citations to a Government Accountability Office (GAO) decision in the CPD will be the same as the Adobe Acrobat version of the Comptroller General decision on the GAO website.

- a. Full citation.

[Decision Name⁹], Comp. Gen. B-[xxxxxx], Dec. xx, 20xx, [vol] CPD ¶ [xx].

- b. Short form citation.

[*Decision Name*¹⁰], [vol] CPD ¶ [xx], at [page].

2. Published *Only* in the *Comptroller General Reports*.

- a. Full citation.

[Decision Name], [vol] Comp. Gen. [page] (20xx).

- b. Short form citation.

[*Decision Name*], [vol] CPD, at [page].

3. Published in CPD and in *Comp. Gen. Reports*.

- a. Full citation.

[Decision Name], [vol] Comp. Gen. [page], [vol] CPD ¶ [xx].

- b. Short form citation.

[*Decision Name*], [vol] Comp. Gen. at [page], [vol] CPD ¶ [xx], at [page].

⁷ To include decisions not yet published.

⁸ When citing to specific page numbers within LEXIS, an asterisk always precedes the page number.

⁹ Assigned by the Government Accounting Office.

¹⁰ Or an unambiguous reference to the decision name.

4. Unpublished but Available in the LEXIS Electronic Database.

- a. Full citation.

[Decision Name], B-[xxxxxx], 20xx U.S. Comp. Gen. LEXIS [xxx] (Dec. xx, 20xx).

- b. Short form citation.

[Decision Name], 20xx U.S. Comp. Gen. LEXIS [xxx], at *[page].

5. Unpublished and Not Available in the LEXIS Electronic Database.

- a. Full citation.

[Decision name], Comp. Gen. B-[xxxxxx], Dec. xx, 20xx.

- b. Short form citation.

[Decision name], Comp. Gen. B-[xxxxxx], at [page].

VI. Administrative Materials

A. Regulations, Directives, Instructions, and Orders.

1. Overview. Regulations, directives, instructions, and orders are cited as nonperiodic materials produced by institutional authors. While citation formats for administrative materials are generally found in *Bluebook Rule 14*, *Rule 14.2(d)* provides that “rules and regulations” by institutional authors are cited according to *Rule 15.1.3*. For that reason, the “large and small capitals” typeface (as in “U.S. DEP’T OF ARMY”) is used in citations to these sources. Citations to other administrative materials use the ordinary roman typeface (as in “U.S. Dept. of Navy”).

2. Regulations.

- a. Full citation.

[INSTITUTIONAL AUTHOR¹¹], REG. [xx], [REGULATION TITLE¹²] para.¹³ x (xx Dec. 20xx)
[hereinafter AR¹⁴ [xx]].

- b. Short form citation.

¹¹ For example, “U.S. DEP’T OF ARMY” or “U.S. DEP’T OF AIR FORCE.”

¹² Include “UPDATE” in the title, if applicable.

¹³ Use “para. [x]” or “sec. [x],” if applicable. To conform with *Bluebook Rule 15*, there is no comma between the title and the page, paragraph, or section reference.

¹⁴ Use “AFR,” “USAREUR Reg.,” or “TRADOC Reg.” if applicable.

AR [xx], *supra* note [x¹⁵], para. ¹⁶ x.

c. **Text.** In text, when referring to a specific Army regulation, refer to “*Army Regulation*” the first time used; “*AR*” thereafter.

3. Directives.

a. Full citation.

[INSTITUTIONAL AUTHOR], DIR. [xx], [DIRECTIVE TITLE] [page] (xx Dec. 20xx)
[hereinafter DOD DIR.¹⁷ [xx]].

b. Short form citation.

DOD DIR. [xx], *supra* note [x], at [page].

4. Instructions.

a. Full citation.

[INSTITUTIONAL AUTHOR], INSTR. [xx], [INSTRUCTION TITLE] [page] (xx Dec. 20xx)
[hereinafter AFI¹⁸ [xx]].

b. Short form citation.

AFI [xx], *supra* note [x], at [page].

5. Marine Corps Orders.

a. Full citation.

U.S. MARINE CORPS, ORDER [xx], [ORDER TITLE] [page] (xx Dec. 20xx)
[hereinafter MCO [xx]].

b. Short form citation.

MCO [xx], *supra* note [x], para. [x].

6. Changes, Interim Changes, or Supplements. If the citation refers to a change (“C”), interim change (“IC”), or supplement (“Supp.”), indicate that information parenthetically after the initial date of the source; for example, “(15 June 1998) (C1, 21 Aug. 2001).”

¹⁵ Always refers back to the first (and only) footnote number where the source was cited in full.

¹⁶ The “at” is only used with a page reference, not with “para.,” “sec.,” or other subdivision references.

¹⁷ Use “AFPD” if applicable.

¹⁸ Use “JCS INSTR.,” “SECNAV INSTR.,” or “OPNAV INSTR.” if applicable.

B. General Orders and Court-Martial Orders.

1. Full citation.

[Issuing Authority], Gen. Orders¹⁹ No. [xx] (xx Dec. 20xx) [hereinafter Gen. Order No. [xx]].

2. Short form citation.

Gen. Orders No. [xx], *supra* note [x], para. [x].

C. Forms.

1. Full citation.

[Issuing Authority], Form²⁰ [xx], [Form Title] (xx Dec. 20xx) [hereinafter Form [xx]].

2. Short form citation.

Form [xx], *supra* note [x], at [x].

D. Memorandums, Policy Letters, Messages and Operations Orders.

1. Memorandums.

a. Full citation.

Memorandum²¹, [Issuing Authority], to [Recipient], subject: [Memo Subject Line] (xx Dec. 20xx) [hereinafter [Subject]²² Memo].

b. Short form citation.

[Subject] Memo, *supra* note [x], para. [x].

2. Policy letters.

a. Full citation.

Policy Letter²³ [xx], [Issuing Authority], subject: [Policy Letter Subject Line] (xx Dec. 20xx) [hereinafter [Subject] Policy Letter].

¹⁹ Use "Gen. Court-Martial Order," "Special Court-Martial Order," or "Summary Court-Martial Order" if applicable.

²⁰ Use "DD Form," "DA Form," "AF Form," "OPNAV Form," "NAVMC Form," "OF," or "SF" if applicable.

²¹ Use "Command Policy Memorandum" if applicable.

²² An unambiguous reference to the subject can also be used.

²³ Use "Letter" if so designated by the issuing authority.

b. Short form citation.

[Subject] Policy Letter, *supra* note [x], para. [x].

3. Messages.

a. Full citation.

Message, [Zulu Date-Time Group²⁴], [Issuing Authority], subject: [Message Subject Line] [hereinafter [Subject] Message].

b. Short form citation.

[Subject] Message, *supra* note [x], para. [x].

4. Operations Orders.

a. Full citation.

[*Title of Section*], in [ISSUING AUTHORITY, TITLE OF OPERATIONS ORDER, ANNEX XX, TITLE OF ANNEX] [paragraph, if any] (Date of Order).

b. Short form citation.

[*Title of Section*], *supra* note [x], para. [x].

VII. Opinions of The Judge Advocate General²⁵

A. Full citation.

[Title of Opinion], Op. [Issuing Authority], No. [xx], para. [x], (xx Dec. 20xx) [hereinafter [Issuing Authority] Op. No. [xx]].

B. Short form citation.

[Issuing Authority] Op. No. [xx], *supra* note [x], para. [x].

VIII. Military Publications—Nonperiodic

A. Overview. Like military administrative materials, discussed in Part VI, nonperiodic military publications generally follow the citation conventions of *Bluebook Rule 15.1.3(a), Institutional Authors*. For that reason, the “large and small capitals” typeface (as in “U.S. MARINE CORPS”) is used in citations to these sources. Citations to other administrative materials use the ordinary roman typeface (as in “U.S.

²⁴ Format: [date-time[Z]] [month] [year], as in “250600Z Dec 2001.”

²⁵ For citations to the once important but now infrequently used digests of opinions of The Judge Advocate General, see THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL’S SCHOOL, U.S. ARMY, MILITARY CITATION 22-23 (6th ed. 1997).

Dept. of Air Force”). Examples of nonperiodic military publications include manuals, pamphlets, joint publications, service school publications, handbooks, and published reports.

B. Standard Citation Format.

[INSTITUTIONAL AUTHOR], [NONPERIODIC PUBLICATION TYPE²⁶] [xx], [TITLE OF PUBLICATION] (xx Dec. 20xx).

C. Specific Nonperiodic Publications.

1. DA Pamphlets.

- a. Full citation. U.S. DEP’T OF ARMY, PAM. [xx], [TITLE OF PAMPHLET] (xx Dec. 20xx) [hereinafter DA PAM. [xx]].
- b. Short form citation. DA PAM. [xx], *supra* note [x], para. [x].

2. Field Manuals.

- a. Full citation. U.S. DEP’T OF ARMY, FIELD MANUAL [xx], [TITLE OF FIELD MANUAL] (xx Dec. 20xx) [hereinafter FM [xx]].
- b. Short form citation. FM [xx], *supra* note [x], at [page].

3. Joint Publications.

- a. Full citation. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, JOINT PUB. [xx], [PUBLICATION TITLE] (xx Dec. 20xx) [hereinafter JOINT PUB. [xx]].
- b. Short form citation. JOINT PUB. [xx], *supra* note [x], at [page].

4. TJAGSA Publications.

- a. Full citation.

[INSTITUTIONAL AUTHOR²⁷], THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL’S SCHOOL, U.S. ARMY, JA [xxx], [TITLE OF TJAGSA PUBLICATION] (xx Dec. 20xx) [hereinafter JA [xxx]].

- b. Short form citation. JA [xxx], *supra* note [x], at [page].

IX. Military Publications—Periodical

A. Overview. With one exception, periodicals published by the military follow the citation conventions found in *Bluebook Rule 16., Periodical Materials*. The exception adds the military author’s unabbreviated

²⁶ Such as “MANUAL,” “FIELD MANUAL,” “NAVAL PERSONNEL MANUAL,” “PAM.,” or “JOINT PUB.”

²⁷ Use “ADMINISTRATIVE & CIVIL LAW DEP’T,” “CONTRACT & FISCAL LAW DEP’T,” “CRIMINAL LAW DEP’T,” “INT’L & OPERATIONAL LAW DEP’T,” or “CENTER FOR LAW & MILITARY OPERATIONS” as applicable.

rank before their name in the citation to an article published in a military periodical, such as *The Army Lawyer*, the *Military Law Review*, the *Naval Law Review*, or the *Air Force Law Review*.

B. Full Citation for Journals and Magazines.

[Author's Name Including Unabbreviated Rank], [*Article Title*], [ABBREVIATED JOURNAL NAME²⁸], [Dec. 20xx], at [page²⁹].

C. Full Citation for Law Reviews.

[Author's Name Including Unabbreviated Rank], [*Article Title*], [vol] [ABBREVIATED JOURNAL NAME³⁰] [page] (20xx).

D. Short Form Citation for All Periodicals.

[*Author's Last Name*], *supra* note [x], at [page].

X. Internet Sources

A. Overview. Periodicals published by the military follow the citation conventions found in *Bluebook Rule 18, Electronic Media and Other Nonprint Sources*. As noted in *Bluebook Rule 18*, authors must seek traditional printed sources first, unless the source is obscure or unavailable in a printed source, or when citing to a webpage substantially improves access to the information contained in the traditional source. The specific rules and examples in the *Bluebook*, however, are not always clear or consistent. Internet citations should be formatted by analogy. Generally, an Internet citation should consist of the following components, some of which may not be available: author (if citing a document or article), institution maintaining the webpage (if not apparent from the Uniform Resource Locator (URL)), page or article title, date (date of the document or article, date the webpage was last updated, or the date you last visited the website), and the URL (the web address)³¹. Typeface conventions should correspond to the most analogous conventions for similar print sources. Since formats for webpages vary greatly, the rules of citation for on-line sources should be applied flexibly to maximize precision and clarity while avoiding awkward citations. As such, authors should provide sufficient detail about the actual website address used to access the information on the Internet.

B. Citation for Published Books (difficult to find or as a parallel source).

1. Full Citation.

²⁸ Use abbreviations found in *Bluebook Table T.14*, such as "ARMY LAW.," or the citation format provided by the source, as with "THE REPORTER," an Air Force journal.

²⁹ The page number indicates where the cited information is found, not the first page of the article (although the two may correspond).

³⁰ Use abbreviations found in *Bluebook Table T.14*, such as "A.F. L. REV." and "MIL. L. REV.," or the citation format provided by the source, as with "NAVAL L. REV."

³¹ Provide the complete URL if the address links directly to the document cited.

[FIRST AND LAST NAME OF AUTHOR, IF ANY], [TITLE OF BOOK] [page] (INSTITUTION MAINTAINING THE WEB PAGE), (Jan. XX, 20xx), *available at* [Web address] [hereinafter ABBREVIATED TITLE].

2. Short Citation.

AUTHOR, *supra* note x. - or - [ABBREVIATED TITLE], *supra* note x.

C. Citation for Published Periodic Sources (difficult to find or parallel source).

1. Full Citation.

[First and Last Name of Author, if any], [Title of Article], [PERIODIC PUBLISHER], Jan. XX, 20xx, at [page, if available], *available at* [Web address] [hereinafter *Abbreviated Title*].

2. Short Citation.

Author, *supra* note x. - or - *Abbreviated Title*, *supra* note x.

D. Citation for Webpages (unpublished Sources—available only on the Internet, without an analogue).

1. Full Citation.

[First and Last Name of Author, if any], [Institution Maintaining the Webpage], [Title of Webpage] (date, if available), [Web address] (last visited Jan. XX, 20xx, if no other date listed) [hereinafter *Abbreviated Title*].

North Atlantic Treaty Organisation, NATO's Role in Relation to the Conflict in Kosovo, <http://www.nato.int/kosovo/history.htm> (last visited July 30, 2004) [hereinafter NATO].

Military Rifles in the Age of Transition, Lee-Metford Mark I, Mark I* (1888) and Mark II (1890), <http://www.militaryrifles.com/Britain/Metford.htm> (last visited Oct. 20, 2004).

2. Short Citation.

[Institution], Title of Webpage, *supra* note x. - or - *Abbreviated Title*, *supra* note x.

XI. Miscellaneous Sources - Examples

A. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission decisions

Cadle v. Veneman, No. 01997044, 2002 EEOPUB LEXIS 3402, 5 (EEOC June 3, 2002).

B. International Sources

1. The Hague Convention

Hague Convention No. IV Respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land art. 22, Oct. 18, 1907, 36 Stat. 2277, T.S. 539 [hereinafter Hague IV].

2. United Nations Security Council Resolutions

S.C. Res. 1160, U.N. SCOR, 53rd Sess., 3836th mtg., U.N. Doc. S/RES/1160 (1998).

3. Geneva Conventions

Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field art. 2, August 12, 1949, 6 U.S.T. 3114, 75 U.N.T.S. 31 [hereinafter GWS]

C. Professional Experience. When the source or authority that supports an assertion, statement of fact, or position is based upon your own observation or experience, you may cite to your professional experience. This cite, however, should be used sparingly as it lends little credibility to the author's work.

This assertion is based on the author's recent professional experiences as the Regional Defense Counsel for Region I, United States Army Trial Defense Service, from 10 June 2002 to 15 July 2004 [hereinafter Professional Experiences].

Quick Reference: Bluebook Citation Formats

FULL CITATION	SHORT FORM CITATION	SHORT FORM RESTRICTIONS
		Note: <i>id.</i> may be used to refer to ANY source material.
Cases (Rule 10) United States v. Scheffer, 523 U.S. 303 (1998).	<i>Scheffer</i> , 523 U.S. at 305.	Use short form only if cited in full or in short form within the previous five footnotes (Within Five Rule).
Nat'l Ass'n Gov't Employees, Inc. v. Barrett, 968 F. Supp. 1564 (N.D. Ga. 1997).	<i>Barrett</i> , 968 F. Supp. at 1570.	NEVER use <i>supra</i> with cases!
Constitutions (Rule 11) U.S. CONST. art. I, § 9, cl. 2.	None	Do not use (other than "<i>id.</i>").
Statutes (Rule 12) National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2000, 41 U.S.C. § 403(12)(E) (2000). or 41 U.S.C.S. § 403(12)(E) (LEXIS 2000). or 41 U.S.C.A. § 403(12)(E) (WEST 2000).	41 U.S.C. § 403(12)(E). 41 U.S.C.S. § 403(12)(E). 41 U.S.C.A. § 403(12)(E).	Follow <i>Within Five Rule</i>.
UCMJ art. 134 (2000).	UCMJ art. 134.	
Legislative Materials (Rule 13) H.R. 4897, 106th Cong. (2000).	H.R. 4897.	Follow <i>Within Five Rule</i>.
H.R. REP. NO. 106-162 (1999).	H.R. REP. NO. 106-162, at 316-17.	
123 CONG. REC. 17,147 (1977).	123 CONG. REC. 17,147.	
143 CONG. REC. H5865 (daily ed. July 28, 1997).	143 CONG. REC. H5865.	
Administrative and Executive Materials (Rule 14) Foreign Assets Control Regulation, 31 C.F.R. pt. 500 (2000).	31 C.F.R. pt. 500.	Follow <i>Within Five Rule</i>.
Application of Labor Laws to Government Acquisitions, 65 Fed. Reg. 14,403 (Mar. 16, 2000).	65 Fed. Reg. at 14,403.	
Exec. Order No. 13,089, 3 C.F.R. 193 (1998).	Exec. Order No. 13,089.	
Exec. Order No. 13,150, 65 Fed. Reg. 24,613 (Apr. 26, 2000).	Exec. Order No. 13,150.	
Non-Periodic Materials (Rule 15) MARK BOWDEN, BLACK HAWK DOWN (1999).	BOWDEN, <i>supra</i> note x, at 5.	None; the <i>supra</i> always refers back to the one footnote where the full cite appears.
2 RONALD D. ROTUNDA & JOHN E. NOWAK, TREATISE ON CONSTITUTIONAL LAW § 14.7 (1999).	ROTUNDA & NOWAK, <i>supra</i> note x, § 14.9.	
DOCUMENTS ON THE LAWS OF WAR 195 (Roberts & Guelff eds., 3d ed. 2000).	DOCUMENTS ON THE LAWS OF WAR, <i>supra</i> note x, at 7.	
M. Cherif Bassiouni, <i>The Penal Characteristics of Conventional International Criminal Law</i> , in INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE 27 (John Dugard & Christine van den Wyngaert eds., 1996).	Bassiouni, <i>supra</i> note x, at 28.	
Periodic Materials (Rule 16) Major Joanne P.T. Eldridge, <i>Stalking and the Military: A Proposal to Add an Anti-Stalking Provision to Article 134, Uniform Code of Military Justice</i> , 165 MIL. L. REV. 116 (2000).	Eldridge, <i>supra</i> note x, at 120 n.6.	None; the <i>supra</i> always refers back to the one footnote where the full cite appears.
Barton Gellman, <i>U.S. Spied on Iraq via U.N.</i> , WASH. POST, Mar. 2, 1999, at A1.	Gellman, <i>supra</i> note x, at A6.	

Unpublished Sources (Rule 17)

Article: Major Mary Bradley, Calling for a Truce on the Military Divorce Battlefield: A Proposal to Amend the USFSPA (2001) (unpublished LL.M. thesis, The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center & School, U.S. Army) (on file with The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center & School Library).

Interview: Interview with Patricia Keane, Editor-in-Chief, UCLA Law Review, in Los Angeles, Cal. (Mar. 2, 2000) [hereinafter Keane Interview].

Letters (Rule 17.1.3) Letter from MAJ Gary P. Corn, Student, 50th Judge Advocate Officer Graduate Course, to Charles J. Strong, Technical Editor, The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center & School, U.S. Army (Dec. 25, 2001) (on file with author).

Electronic Media [Internet Cites] (Rule 18)

Parallel Citation Source is available in a traditional print medium, but a parallel citation to an Internet source substantially improves access to the material. Parallel cite should be introduced by the explanatory phrase "available at."

Internet Only The source is found exclusively on the Internet (e.g., on-line journals and webpages). Format citation by analogy, when possible. The URL is appended directly to the end of the citation (not introduced by "available at").

Commercial Electronic Databases (Rule 18.1) [LEXIS and WESTLAW]

Unreported Case: Von Flowers v. Leean, No. 99-2999, 2000 U.S. App. LEXIS 9617, at *3 (7th Cir. May 3, 2000).

Statute: VA. CODE ANN. § 62-1 (LEXIS 2000).

Secondary Source: Bob Graham, *Milosovic: I Won't Be Taken Alive*, SUNDAY MIRROR, Apr. 1, 2001, at 4, available at [Parallel Internet Cite] LEXIS, All Sources: News.

Secondary Source: G. Robert Hillman, *Bush Offers Regrets for Loss of Chinese Pilot as U.S. Works for Release of Plane's Crew*, DALLAS MORNING NEWS, Apr. 6, 2001, LEXIS, News Group File. [Only via Internet]

Internet Sources (Rule 18.2)

Traditional source: Press Release, U.S. Small Business Administration, SBA and GSA Enter Into Partnership Agreement to Increase 8(a) [Parallel Internet Cite] Contracting Opportunities (June 13, 2000), available at <http://ftp.sbaonline.sba.gov/news/current00/00-58.pdf>.

Legislative source: 145 CONG. REC. H8876 (daily ed. Sept. 28, 1999) (statement of Rep. Gibbons), available at <http://thomas.loc.gov>. [Parallel Internet Cite]

On-line Journal: Michael Guth, *An Expert System for Curtailing Electric Power*, 3 W. VA. J.L. & TECH. 2, 7 (1999), [Only via Internet] <http://www.wvjolt.wvu.edu/v3i2/guth.html>.

Unpublished News Article: Noor Khan, *Clash with Taliban Suspects Kills 47*, ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWSWIRE, June 4, 2003, [Only via Internet] <http://story.news.yahoo.com/news>.

Internal Revenue Service, *New Tax Law Means Extra Cash for Some Families This Summer*, <http://www.irs.gov/newsroom/article/0,,id=109816,00.html> (last visited June 4, 2003) [hereinafter IRS Tax Law].

Website with no analogous traditional citation form: International Committee for the Red Cross, International Humanitarian Law, <http://www.icrc.org/ihl> (last visited Feb. 21, 2001) (listing state parties and signatories to the Geneva Conventions).

E-mail (Rule 18.2.9) E-mail from LTC Eugene Baime, Professor, The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center & School, U.S. Army, to COL Gregory Block, Academic Dean, The Judge Advocate General's School, U.S. Army (10 Aug. 2005) (on file with author).

Foreign Materials (Rule 20) (See Bluebook Table T.2 for Specific Countries)**International Materials (Rule 21) (See Bluebook Tables T.3 (Intergovernmental Organizations), T.4 (Treaty Sources), and T.11 (Geographical Terms))**

Treaties [official sources]: North Atlantic Treaty art. 5, Apr. 4, 1949, 63 Stat. 2241, 2244, 34 U.N.T.S. 243, 246.
Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in the Field art. 2, Aug. 12, 1949, 6 U.S.T. 3114, 75 U.N.T.S. 31.

Treaty [unofficial source]: Montreal Protocol on Substances That Deplete the Ozone Layer, Sept. 16, 1987, 26 I.L.M. 1550 (entered into force Jan. 1, 1989).

Other International Agreement: Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts art. 46, June 8, 1977, U.N. Doc. A/32/144, Annex I [hereinafter Protocol II].

International Cases: Prosecutor v. Tadic, Case No. IT-94-1-AR72, Decision on Defense Motion for Interlocutory Appeal on Jurisdiction (Oct. 2, 1995).
Military and Paramilitary Activities (Nicar. v. U.S.), 1986 I.C.J. 14 (June 27).

U.N. Charter: U.N. CHARTER pmbl.

U.N. Official Records: G.A. Res. 832, U.N. GAOR, 9th Sess., Supp. No. 21, at 19, U.N. Doc. A/2890 (1954).
S.C. Res. 827, U.N. SCOR, 48th Sess., 3217th mtg. at 2, U.N. Doc. S/RES/827 (1993).
Report of the Secretary General Pursuant to Paragraph 2 of Security Council Resolution 808, U.N. SCOR, 48th Sess., U.N. Doc. S/2507 (1993).